

Title of Abstract

First Author¹, Second Author^{1,2}, Third Author², etc.

¹ Department, University or Institution, City (Town), Country

² Department, University or Institution, City (Town), Country

³ Department, University or Institution, City (Town), Country

Here goes the abstract text.

$$e^{i\pi} + 1 = 0. \tag{1}$$

To refer to this equation in the text, one can use the expression “see equation (1)”. Similarly, to refer to the bibliography entry, one can use the format “[1, 2]”.

References

- [1] S. Elaydi. *An introduction to difference equations*. Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics. Springer, New York, third edition, 2005. ISBN 0-387-23059-9. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1007/0-387-27602-5>.
- [2] E. Emmrich. Discrete versions of Gronwall’s lemma and their application to the numerical analysis of parabolic problems. TU Berlin, Fachbereich Mathematik, Preprint No. 637, July 1999. URL: <https://www3.math.tu-berlin.de/preprints/files/Preprint-637-1999.pdf>.